## A Note from the Dean on the Class of 2011

I introduced the Annual Report to Secondary Schools for the Classes of 2008 and 2009 with what I termed admission parables. Last year, I postponed introducing the third and final parable because I felt compelled to comment on Harvard, Princeton, and the University of Virginia's decision to abandon Early Decision and Early Action. I postpone the telling of that final parable again this year because of an extremely important development in financial aid at Amherst that I would like to share with you.

After considerable discussion and extensive analysis, the Amherst College Board of Trustees voted to eliminate all loans from financial aid packages for the Class of 2012. In the interest of equity, they additionally decided to eliminate loans for all classes enrolled at Amherst next year, that is, the Classes of 2009, 2010, and 2011. As you can imagine, this is a considerable financial commitment on Amherst's part.

We made this commitment for two reasons. First, we were concerned that financial aid students, particularly those from low-income backgrounds, were making career and educational choices that were heavily influenced by current debt levels and by the prospect of considerable additional debt, while those students not on financial aid were making those decisions free of financial considerations. This simply seemed wrong to us and smacked of a kind of two-tiered system at a critical point in our students' lives. The last thing we want is for our financial aid recipients to forego careers in education or the non-profit sector generally for fear of the income implications of such decisions.

We also engaged in a sort of thought experiment, the gist of which was the following question: "If Amherst College were to design a financial aid system from scratch this year, given our extraordinary resources and without the constraints of history or past practice, what would it look like?" With an endowment of more than one million dollars per student, it seemed ludicrous to us to be including loans in financial aid packages. Our current president, Tony Marx, has eloquently and forcefully articulated in countless venues the obligation for colleges and universities as extraordinarily favored
as Amherst to think deeply about the debt they owe to the larger society and to act in a progressive and enlightened manner, and that stance figured prominently in our thinking.

As you can imagine, this announcement has been greeted with universal enthusiasm in the secondary school community. We hope, as was the case with our decision to eliminate loans for low-income students seven years ago, that similarly favored colleges and universities will follow our lead. We did not make this decision with "competitive advantage" in mind, and we truly hope other institutions will follow our lead.

Speaking of the distribution of financial aid, I continue to be disturbed by an increasing tendency to "leverage" financial aid or to use it as a part of a "tuition income maximization model" of greater or lesser sophistication, which almost inevitably results in staggering debt levels for students. To see leveraging replacing a focus on access in the distribution of financial aid is certainly disheartening. Again, what is Amherst's stance? We continue to practice genuinely need-blind admission and to meet the full need of all admitted students. Of course, it is far easier for a school with Amherst's considerable means to take the high road in awarding aid, but I do believe access has been one of Amherst's core values (if not the core value) since its founding as a college for "indigent and pious" young men.

Enough of my ranting. Now on to the Class of 2011 at Amherst. We received 6,680 applications for the Class of 2011, the largest number the College has ever received. We accepted 1,175 and matriculated 474. Women account for $54 \%$ of the Class, fully $38 \%$ are students of color, and $8 \%$ are non-U.S. citizens. Our students hail from 381 different secondary schools.

Because average SAT and ACT scores, rightly or wrongly, tend to be the shorthand for academic quality, or the closest thing we have to a common standard or means of comparison, I will quickly observe that the average composite critical reading and math SAT score for the Class of 2011 is 1,420 , and the average composite ACT score is 31 . The academic credentials cited above
are certainly arresting, but I urge you to dig more deeply into the table, which exhibits the range of SAT scores for applicants, admits, and matriculants. I hope those data reassure you that the admission process here is far from simplistic or crudely formulaic. In fact, I believe that the Admission Committee is at its best when it is able to recognize academic potential that is not necessarily reflected in standardized testing.

To my way of thinking, what lies behind, or perhaps accounts for, such statistics is more important. What has struck me thus far in my eight-year tenure here are the habits of mind of Amherst students. They are curious, comfortable, even buoyant in the world of ideas, remarkably aware of the world around them, and deeply committed to the values of a diverse community. Fascinating to me also is the degree to which they are deeply interested in the admission process itself-an interest that I suspect grows out of their knowledge that the content and context of their education in a small community such as ours grows as much out of myriad interactions with fellow students as out of more formal classroom instruction.

I hope that I or a member of my staff will have the opportunity to meet you or to renew conversations on the road. To that end, allow me to introduce this year's staff: Director of Admission/Senior Associate Dean Katie Fretwell; Senior Associate Director/Associate Dean Kathy Mayberry; Associate Deans Michael Hawkins, Demisha Lee, Joy St. John, and Cate Zolkos; Assistant Deans Eli Bromberg, Nancy Rather, and Darren Reaume; Senior Admission Fellow Tiffani Hooper; Admission Fellows Eduardo Garcia and Keli Gunn.

Finally, and as always, let me thank you for all past and future kindnesses. Should your travel bring you to Amherst, please do not hesitate to visit with us.


Tom Parker
Dean of Admission and Financial Aid
October 2007

# The Admission and Financial Aid Staff for 2007-08 

Tom Parker, Dean of Admission and Financial Aid

## Admission

Katharine Fretwell, Director of Admission/
Senior Associate Dean
Kathy Mayberry, Senior Associate Director/
Associate Dean
Michael Hawkins, Associate Dean
Demisha Lee, Associate Dean
Joy St. John, Associate Dean
Cate Zolkos, Associate Dean
Eli Bromberg, Assistant Dean
Nancy Ratner, Assistant Dean
Darren Reaume, Assistant Dean
Tiffani Hooper, Senior Admission Fellow
Eduardo Garcia, Admission Fellow
Keli Gunn, Admission Fellow
Susan Brulotte, Admission Processing Assistant
Flora Chamlin, Secretary to the Dean of Admission and Financial Aid
Jean Clark, Director of Admission Information Systems
Donna Eaton, Campus Visit Coordinator

Debbie Fuller, Reference Secretary
Susan Geissler, Staff Assistant
Marcy Gustafson, Staff Assistant
Melissa Makepeace-O'Neil, Admission
Information Coordinator
Linda Rodriguez, Admission Assistant
Judith Trzcienski, Data Entry Coordinator

## Financial Aid

Joe Paul Case, Dean/Director
Kathleen Gentile, Senior Associate Dean
Michael Ellison, Associate Dean of Admission
and Financial Aid
Michael Albano, Financial Aid Counselor
Jonathan Ekard, Student Records Assistant
Pamela Guyott, Department Secretary
Nancy Robinson, Student Employment
Coordinator

## First-Year Students in the Class of 2011

September 14, $2007\{$ A Snapshot
Student Background Profile
$46 \%$ are men; $54 \%$ women
$50 \%$ are receiving scholarship and grant aid
$38 \%$ indicated they are students of color
(179 students)
$10 \%$ African-American (49 students)
$10 \%$ Asian-American ( 47 students)
$11 \%$ Latino/a ( 54 students)
$6 \%$ Multi-racial ( 27 students)
< $1 \%$ Native-American ( 2 students)
$16 \%$ are first-generation college students
$11 \%$ are children of alumni
$8 \%$ are non-U.S. citizens

Students hail from 40 states, D.C., PR, VI, 29 countries

## Student Academic Profile

$85 \%$ finished in the top $10 \%$ of their class
(of those with reported rank)
$20 \%$ are valedictorians
(of those with reported rank)
$28 \%$ were admitted through Early Decision
Mean SAT scores: critical reading 714, math 706
Mean ACT score: 31
Secondary schools represented in the class: 381

|  | Men | Women | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Applied | $2,956(44 \%)$ | $3,724(56 \%)$ | 6,680 |
| Accepted | $535(46 \%)$ | $640(54 \%)$ | 1,175 |
| Enrolled | $220(46 \%)$ | $254(54 \%)$ | 474 |

For the Class of 2011, 350 students applied under the Early Decision option; 134 students enrolled.

## Statistics for the Past Decade

| Year | Number of <br> Applicants | Number of <br> Students <br> Accepted | Number of <br> Students |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1997 | 5,210 | $1,039(20 \%)$ | Enrolled |
| 1998 | 4,491 | $1,030(23 \%)$ | $434(42 \%)$ |
| 1999 | 5,194 | $997(19 \%)$ | $440(43 \%)$ |
| 2000 | 5,352 | $1,041(19 \%)$ | $428(43 \%)$ |
| 2001 | 5,175 | $973(19 \%)$ | $434(42 \%)$ |
| 2002 | 5,238 | $957(18 \%)$ | $430(44 \%)$ |
| 2003 | 5,631 | $1,001(18 \%)$ | $412(43 \%)$ |
| 2004 | 5,489 | $1,136(21 \%)$ | $413(41 \%)$ |
| 2005 | 6,281 | $1,176(19 \%)$ | $428(38 \%)$ |
| 2006 | 6,142 | $1,144(19 \%)$ | $431(37 \%)$ |
| 2007 | 6,680 | $1,175(18 \%)$ | $433(38 \%)$ |
|  |  |  | $474(40 \%)$ |

Rank in Class

|  | Applied | Accepted | Enrolled |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Top 10th | 2,691 (76\%) | 627 (89\%) | 225 (85\%) |
| Second 10th | 483 (14\%) | 57 (8\%) | 28 (11\%) |
| Third 10th | 184 (5\%) | 15 (2\%) | 9 (3\%) |
| Top 31st-50th | 124 (4\%) | 4 (1\%) | 3 (1\%) |
| Total Number of Ranked Students |  |  |  |
|  | 3,523 (53\%) | 705 (60\%) | 266 (56\%) |
| Total Number of Unranked Students |  |  |  |
|  | 3,158 (47\%) | 470 (40\%) | 208 (44\%) |

Distribution of College Board SAT Scores

| CRITICAL READING | Applied | Accepted | Enrolled |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 750-800 | 1,547 (31\%) | 432 (47\%) | 139 (39\%) |
| 700-749 | 1,236 (25\%) | 227 (25\%) | 98 (27\%) |
| 650-699 | 917 (19\%) | 134 (15\%) | 62 (17\%) |
| 600-649 | 620 (13\%) | 83 (9\%) | 43 (12\%) |
| 550-599 | 330 (7\%) | 31 (3\%) | 14 (4\%) |
| 500-549 | 174 (4\%) | 10 (1\%) | 5 (1\%) |
| 450-499 | 77 (2\%) | o (\%) | o (\%) |
| 200-449 | 40 (1\%) | - (\%) | - (\%) |
| Mean | 694 | 726 | 714 |
| Mid 50\% | 640-750 | 690-790 | 670-770 |
| MATH | Applied | Accepted | Enrolled |
| 750-800 | 1,302 (26\%) | 384 (42\%) | 124 (34\%) |
| 700-749 | 1,233 (25\%) | 206 (22\%) | 93 (26\%) |
| 650-699 | 1,155 (23\%) | 170 (19\%) | 75 (21\%) |
| 600-649 | 648 (13\%) | 92 (10\%) | 39 (11\%) |
| 550-599 | 341 (7\%) | 45 (5\%) | 22 (6\%) |
| 500-549 | 160 (3\%) | 16 (2\%) | 6 (2\%) |
| 450-499 | 76 (2\%) | 4 (\%) | 2 (1\%) |
| 200-449 | 26 (1\%) | o (\%) | - (\%) |
| Mean | 689 | 716 | 706 |
| Mid 50\% | 640-750 | 670-780 | 660-760 |
| WRITING | Applied | Accepted | Enrolled |
| 750-800 | 1,227 (25\%) | 356 (39\%) | 117 (32\%) |
| 700-749 | 1,342 (27\%) | 254 (28\%) | 108 (30\%) |
| 650-699 | 1,096 (22\%) | 184 (20\%) | 80 (22\%) |
| 600-649 | 645 (13\%) | 71 (8\%) | 35 (10\%) |
| 550-599 | 371 (8\%) | 40 (4\%) | 16 (4\%) |
| 500-549 | 152 (3\%) | 9 (1\%) | 5 (1\%) |
| 450-499 | 59 (1\%) | 1 (\%) | - (\%) |
| 200-449 | 41 (1\%) | - (\%) | - (\%) |
| Mean | 687 | 717 | 710 |
| Mid 50\% | 640-740 | 680-770 | 670-760 |

Distribution of ACT Scores

| ACT Composite | Applied | Accepted | Enrolled |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $34-36$ | $291(21 \%)$ | $101(39 \%)$ | $30(27 \%)$ |
| $30-33$ | $644(47 \%)$ | $94(36 \%)$ | $48(43 \%)$ |
| $24-29$ | $364(27 \%)$ | $63(24 \%)$ | $32(29 \%)$ |
| $21-23$ | $38(3 \%)$ | 1 | $(\%)$ |
| Below 21 | $27(2 \%)$ | 0 | $1(1 \%)$ |
| Mean | 31 | 32 | 0 |
| Mid 50\% | $29-33$ | $30-34$ | 31 |

Secondary School Representation

|  | Public | Private | Parochial | Home School |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Applied | $4,595(69 \%)$ | $1,627(24 \%)$ | $419(6 \%)$ | $39(1 \%)$ |
| Accepted | $767(65 \%)$ | $350(30 \%)$ | $56(5 \%)$ | $2(\%)$ |
| Enrolled | $289(61 \%)$ | $164(35 \%)$ | $21(4 \%)$ | $0(\%)$ |
| Number of schools represented |  |  |  |  |
| in the class | 244 | 118 | 19 | 0 |

## Geographical Distribution of Those Matriculating

| Alabama | 1 | Kentucky | 1 | Oklahoma | 3 | New England | $18 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Arkansas | 1 | Louisiana | 2 | Oregon | 1 | Mid-Atlantic | $27 \%$ |
| California | 61 | Maine | 4 | Pennsylvania | 8 | Midwest | $14 \%$ |
| Colorado | 9 | Maryland | 13 | Puerto Rico | 1 | South-Southeast | $9 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 31 | Massachusetts | 41 | South Carolina | 1 | West-Southwest | $21 \%$ |
| DC | 3 | Michigan | 6 | Tennessee | 1 | International | $11 \%$ |
| Delaware | 1 | Minnesota | 11 | Texas | 13 |  |  |
| Florida | 16 | Missouri | 3 | Vermont | 3 |  |  |
| Georgia | 7 | Montana | 1 | Virginia | 8 |  |  |
| Hawaii | 2 | New Hampshire | 5 | Virgin Islands | 2 |  |  |
| Idaho | 1 | New Jersey | 26 | Washington | 7 |  |  |
| Illinois | 28 | New Mexico | 3 | West Virginia | 1 |  |  |
| Indiana | 2 | New York | 79 | Wisconsin | 6 |  |  |
| Iowa | 2 | North Carolina | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas | 1 | Ohio | 5 |  |  |  |  |

Financial Aid

| 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Class of 2011 | Class of 2010 | Class of 2009 |

Accepted students who applied for scholarship and grant aid

| $826(70 \%)$ | $795(70 \%)$ | $792(67 \%)$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 520 | 501 | 501 |
| 520 | 501 | 501 |
| $\$ 16,543,114$ | $\$ 15,362,546$ | $\$ 13,927,206$ |
| $\$ 31,814$ | $\$ 30,664$ | $\$ 27,799$ |
|  |  |  |
| 239 | 225 | 2,03 |
| $\$ 8,078,003$ | $\$ 7,400,623$ | $\$ 5,637,045$ |
| $\$ 33,799$ | $\$ 32,892$ | $\$ 27,769$ |
| $50.4 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $47 \%$ |

## Fall Transfer Students

|  | Men | Women | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Applied | $140(51 \%)$ | $136(49 \%)$ | 276 |
| Accepted | $11(61 \%)$ | $7(39 \%)$ | 18 |
| Enrolled | $6(55 \%)$ | $5(45 \%)$ | 11 |

Eleven transfer students enrolled in the spring of 2007.

## Senior Major Distribution for the Class of 2007

| Single Majors |  | Black Studies and Fine Arts | 1 | History and Theater \& Dance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| American Studies | 2 | Black Studies and Political Science |  | Interdisciplinary and Music |  |
| Anthropology | 6 | Black Studies and Psychology | 1 | Interdisciplinary and Spanish | 1 |
| Asian Languages/Civilizations | 6 | Black Studies and Sociology | 2 | Law, Jurisprudence \& Social |  |
| Biology | 22 | Black Studies and Spanish | 1 | Thought and Political Science | 1 |
| Black Studies | 3 | Chemistry and French | 1 | Law, Jurisprudence \& Social |  |
| Chemistry | 3 | Chemistry and German | 1 | Thought and Psychology | 1 |
| Classics | 4 | Chemistry and History | 1 | Law, Jurisprudence \& Social |  |
| Computer Science | 2 | Chemistry and Music | 1 | Thought and Religion | 1 |
| Economics | 18 | Classics and English | 2 | Law, Jurisprudence \& Social |  |
| English | 21 | Computer Science and English | 1 | Thought and Spanish | 2 |
| European Studies | 3 | Computer Science and |  | Mathematics and Music |  |
| Fine Arts | 14 | Mathematics | 3 | Mathematics and Philosophy |  |
| French | 3 | Computer Science and Psychology | 1 | Music and Neuroscience |  |
| Geology | 6 | Computer Science and Theater \& |  | Music and Philosophy | 1 |
| German | 3 | Dance | 1 | Music and Spanish |  |
| History | 14 | Economics and English | 2 | Neuroscience and Psychology |  |
| Interdisciplinary | 7 | Economics and Fine Arts | 1 | Philosophy and Political Science | 1 |
| Law, Jurisprudence \& Social |  | Economics and French | 1 | Philosophy and Theater \& Dance |  |
| Thought | 15 | Economics and History | 1 | Political Science and Psychology | 1 |
| Mathematics | 4 | Economics and Latin | 1 | Political Science and Religion |  |
| Music | 7 | Economics and Law, Jurisprudence |  | Political Science and Spanish | 6 |
| Neuroscience | 10 | \& Social Thought | 2 | Political Science and Women's \& |  |
| Philosophy | 2 | Economics and Mathematics | 4 | Gender Studies |  |
| Physics | 3 | Economics and Music | 1 | Psychology and Religion |  |
| Political Science | 22 | Economics and Political Science | 5 | Psychology and Spanish | 3 |
| Psychology | 34 | Economics and Psychology | 7 | Psychology and Theater \& Dance |  |
| Religion | 4 | Economics and Spanish | 3 | Religion and Women's \& |  |
| Russian | 3 | English and European Studies | 2 | Gender Studies |  |
| Sociology | 7 | English and Fine Arts | 1 | Spanish and Theater \& Dance |  |
| Spanish | 9 | English and French | 3 | Total Double Majors |  |
| Theater \& Dance | 2 | English and Law, Jurisprudence |  |  |  |
| Women's \& Gender Studies | 3 | \& Social Thought | 1 | Triple Majors |  |
| Total Single Majors 2 | 262 | English and Mathematics English and Music | 1 | Asian Languages/Civilizations, Political Science and Women's |  |
| Double Majors |  | English and Philosophy | 1 | Gender Studies |  |
| American Studies and |  | English and Physics | 1 | Economics, History and Math |  |
| Black Studies | 1 | English and Political Science | 3 | European Studies, Fine Arts |  |
| American Studies and English | 1 | English and Spanish | 2 | and French | 1 |
| American Studies and Law, Jurisprudence \& Social Thought | t | English and Theater \& Dance <br>  | 1 | Mathematics, Music and Physics Total Triple Majors |  |
| Anthropology and Asian |  | Gender Studies | 2 |  |  |
| Languages/Civilizations | 1 | European Studies and French | 1 | Total Class of 2007 Gradua |  |
| Anthropology and Economics | 1 | Fine Arts and Mathematics | 1 |  |  |
| Anthropology and Spanish | 1 | Fine Arts and Political Science | 1 |  |  |
| Asian Languages/Civilizations and Economics | 1 | Fine Arts and Psychology French and History | 2 1 |  |  |
| Asian Languages/Civilizations and English | 1 | French and Law, Jurisprudence \& Social Thought | 1 |  |  |
| Asian Languages/Civilizations and History | 1 | French and Philosophy French and Political Science | 2 |  |  |
| Asian Languages/Civilizations and Political Science | 2 | French and Psychology French and Sociology | 2 | Amherst College does not discriminate in its admission or employment policies and practic |  |
| Asian Languages/Civilizations and Women's \& Gender Studies | s | French and Spanish Geology and History | 1 | on the basis of factors such as race, sex, se orientation, age, color, religion, national or |  |
| Astronomy and Economics | 1 | Geology and Russian | 1 | disability, or status as a veteran of the Viet |  |
| Biology and Fine Arts | 1 | History and Interdisciplinary | 1 |  |  |
| Biology and Music |  | History and Physics | 1 | with federal and state legislation and regul regarding non-discrimination. Inquiries sh |  |
| Biology and Political Science | 1 | History and Political Science | 2 | be addressed to the Offce of Affrmative Action |  |
| Biology and Women's \& Gender |  | History and Sociology | 1 | AC \#2217, Amherst College, PO Box 5000, Am |  |
| Studies | 1 | History and Spanish | 1 | MA 01002-5000. |  |

